

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
JUDICIARY
IN THE HIGH COURT OF TANZANIA
IN THE DISTRICT REGISTRY OF DODOMA
AT DODOMA

MISC. CRIMINAL APPLICATION NO. 34/2021

*(Original Criminal Case No.139/2020 from Manyoni
District Court)*

MASELE FWALE @ SITA.....APPLICANT

VERSUS

THE REPUBLICRESPONDENT

RULING

Date of Ruling: 20.09.2021

Dr. A. J. Mambi, J.

The applicant one **MASELE FWALE @ SITA** filed his application for extension of time to file notice of intention to appeal and petition of appeal out of time. The applicant in his application (**MISC. CRIMINAL APPLICATION 34/2021**), has prayed to this court to allow him to file appeal against the decision made by the District Court. The application is

supported by an affidavit where the applicant has stated his reasons for their delay.

During hearing the applicants appeared unrepresented while the Republic was represented by the learned State Attorney Mr. Salum.

In his submission, the applicant briefly submitted that he has filed his application supported by an affidavit. He argued that he has sufficient reasons to do so. The applicant in his affidavit states that he delayed due to the prison procedures and it was beyond his control.

In reply to the applicant application, the respondent, the learned State Attorney Mr. Salum. Supported this application on the ground that the application was filed in line with the provision of the law and he has good Cause in his affidavit.

I have considerably perused the documents and considered the submissions made by the applicant to find out whether this application has merit or not. My findings will be based on determining the issue as to whether the applicant has advanced sufficient reasons for this court to consider his application for an extension of time to file Notice of intention to appeal out of time.

It is clear from the records that the applicant who is in the prisons has advanced sufficient reason for the delay as such delay was beyond his control. The position of the law and case studies are clear that where any party seeks for an extension of time to file an appeal out of time he is required to advance

sufficient reasons in their affidavit before the court can consider and allow such application. This position was clearly underscored by the Court of Appeal of Tanzania in **REGIONAL MANAGER, TANROADS KAGERE V. RUAHA CONCRETE COMPANY LTD CIVIL APPLICATION NO.96 OF 2007 (CAT unreported)**. The court in this case observed that;

“the test for determining an application for extension of time, is whether the applicant has established some material amounting sufficient cause or good cause as to why the sought application is to be granted”.

This means that in determining an application for extension of time, the court has to consider if the applicant has established sufficient cause or good cause as to why the sought application is to be granted. In other words, the court need to take into account factors such as reasons for delay that where the applicant is expected to account for the cause for delay of every day that passes beyond the aforesaid period, lengthy of the delay that is to be shown such reasons were operated for all the period of delay.

In the application before this court, the applicant in his affidavit has clearly indicated that he had sufficient reasons for their delay and being at the prison also contributed in his delay.

I have perused the applicants' documents including his affidavit and found that the applicant has indicated reasonable or sufficient cause to enable this court to consider and grant his application. Indeed, the question as to what it

amounts to “sufficient cause” was underscored in **REGIONAL MANAGER TANROADS KAGERA VS RUAHA CONCRETE CO LTD CIVIL APPLICATION NO 96 of 2007**, where the court observed the following:-

“What constitutes sufficient reasons cannot be laid down by any hard or fast rules. This must be determined by reference to all the circumstances of each particular case. This means the applicant must place before the court material which will move the court to exercise judicial discretion in order to extend time limited by rules”(emphasis supplied).

Similarly, The Court in **TANGA CEMENT AND ANOTHER CIVIL APPLICATION NO 6 OF 2001** clearly held that:

“What amounts to sufficient cause has not been defined. From decided cases a number of factors has to be taken into account including whether or not the application has been brought promptly; the absence of any or valid explanation for delay; lack of diligence on the part of the applicant”.

Reference can also be made to the decision of Court of Appeal in which held that:

MOBRAMA GOLD CORPORATION LTD Versus MINISTER FOR ENERGY AND MINERALS, AND THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, AND EAST AFRICAN GOLDMINES LTD AS INTERVENOR, TLR, 1998 Page 425

“It is generally inappropriate to deny a party an extension of time where such denial will stifle his case; as the respondents’ delay does not constitute a case of procedural abuse or contemptuous default and because the applicant” will not suffer any prejudice, an extension should be granted.

Now since the applicant has advanced and presented sufficient reasons for delay and the extent of such delay in his application, I have no reason to dis-grant this application. I am of the considered view that this application has merit and this court finds proper the applicant to be granted an extension of time to file Notice of intention to appeal and petition of appeal out of time as prayed.

The applicant shall file his appeal within 21 days from the date of this ruling.



DR. A. J. MAMBI

JUDGE

20.09.2021

Ruling delivered in Chambers this 20th day of September, 2021 in presence of both parties.



DR. A. J. MAMBI

JUDGE

20.09.2021

Right of appeal explained.

DR. A. J. MAMBI

JUDGE

20.09.2021